

pp. 2-20

### Author

1859-1930  
Scottish physician

S. H. based on Joseph  
Bell → surgeon,  
diagnosed by  
close observation

56 stories, 4 novels  
(preferred own  
historical romances  
& spiritualism)

\* "Steel True,  
Blade Straight"  
on British oak  
(epitaph)

### Setting

- London,  
England, Oct. 9, 1890.

- 1) Holmes's apt.
- 2) Coburg Square
- 3) St. James's Hall
- 4) vault of bank
- 5) Holmes's apt.

Clues: 1) 1/2 pay  
2) in cellar  
3) white splash  
4) trouser knees  
5) hollow pavement

## "The Red-Headed League" by Sir Arthur Conan Doyle

■ Sherlock Holmes - "quick eye;"  
love of the bizarre; musician &  
composer; brave → disarms Clay  
★ "dual nature" p. 13

- 1) exact scientific logic vs.
- 2) poetic contemplative intuition

Good Reader (Kennui p. 19)  
(221B Baker Street)

My life is spent in one long  
effort to escape from the  
commonplaces of existence. p. 19

■ Dr. John Watson - NARRATOR (1st person);

"partner, friend, and helper;"  
"embellish" adventures; Bad Reader  
"I was always obsessed with  
a sense of my own stupidity  
in my dealings with S.H." p. 13

■ Jabez Wilson - pawnbroker (3 gilt  
balls);  
red-headed, fat, pompous, slow;  
"Commonplace British tradesman."

4 £/week → copy Ency. Brit. (2 months)

- Clues: 1) manual labor → right hand  
2) snuff 3) Freemason → pin  
4) writing → shiny cuff, smooth elbow  
5) China → coin, fish tattoo

■ Vincent Spaulding - aka John Clay;  
assnt, 1/2 wages, photo nut, no beard,  
< 30, white splash on forehead, pierced  
ears. "There's no vice in him." p. 43

Master Criminal

\* "... fourth smartest man in London." p. 11

"... a man who might play a  
deep game." p. 13

rough  
blood

**Theme** - careful observation and reasoning can make sense out of perplexing circumstances.

**Point of View**

1st person  
central character  
unreliable

□ Duncan Ross - head R.H.L.; accomplice; aka William Morris + Archie; red-headed.

□ Peter Jones - Scotland Yard; calls S.H.'s methods "theoretical and fantastic." Dumb Cop

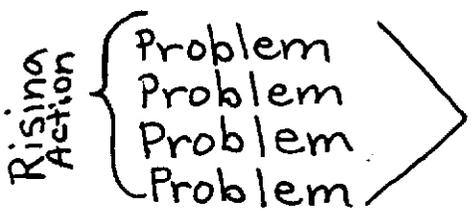
"He has one positive virtue. He is as brave as a bulldog, and as tenacious as a lobster if he gets his claws upon anyone." p.14

□ Mr. Merryweather - Coburg branch of City and Suburban Bank; 30,000 gold napoleons = \$1,200,000  
27 years w/o missing bridge DUMB!!

**Plot Development**

Exposition →

Narrative Hook →



Climax →

Falling Action →

Resolution →

introduces Watson, Holmes, Wilson + hints at "singular" story.  
ad for Red-Headed League + Wilson's story.

- ✓ R.H.L. is dissolved
- ✓ Coburg square trip reveals tunnel.
- ✓ Holmes sets trap for bank robbers.
- ✓ Clay breaks into bank
- ✓ Holmes stops the robbery.
- ✓ Holmes explains to Watson how he solved the mystery.
- ✓ Holmes comments on boredom + how man is nothing, work is everything.

**Significant Quote**

"... for strange effects and extraordinary combinations we must go to life itself, which is always far more daring than any effort of the imagination." p.20